

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date	Eastern standard time	Mount Wilson group number	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
			Diff. in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group		
1937 July 23...	h. m. 11 12	5477	o	o	o				
		5474	-64.0	359.3	+30.0	36	1309		
		5476	-19.0	44.3	-21.0	36			
		5476	-5.0	58.3	+10.5		97		
		5472	+1.0	64.3	-14.0		582		
		5471	+8.5	71.8	+7.5	24			
		5469	+39.0	102.3	-21.0	97			
		5467	+48.0	111.3	+14.0	36			
		5465	+59.0	122.3	-15.0		36		
		5463	+69.0	132.3	+13.0		533	2,750	
July 24...	11 11	5477	-51.0	359.1	+30.5		1503		
		5476	+9.0	59.1	+10.0	121			
		5472	+13.0	63.1	-14.5		485		
		5471	+21.0	71.1	+7.5	12			
		5469	+51.0	101.1	-21.0	97			
		5463	+85.0	135.1	+12.0		533	2,751	
July 25...	13 32	5477	-37.5	358.1	+30.5		2182		
		5479	-17.5	18.1	+15.5	24			
		5478	+21.0	56.6	-19.0	16			
		5476	+24.0	59.6	+9.5		242		
		5472	+28.0	63.6	-15.0		485		
		5460	+65.0	100.6	-21.0	97		3,046	
July 26...	12 20	5481	-82.0	300.9	+29.5	242			
		5477	-25.0	357.9	+31.0		2763		
		5479	-4.0	18.9	+15.0		48		
		5478	+35.0	57.9	-18.5	6			
		5476	+38.5	61.4	+9.5		194		
		5472	+41.0	63.9	-14.0		679	4,029	
July 27...	11 13	5483	-79.0	291.4	-12.0		291		
		5481	-70.0	300.4	+29.0	194			
		5477	-13.0	357.4	+31.0		2763		
		5479	+9.0	19.0	+15.0		36		
		5476	+51.0	61.4	+9.0		242		
		5472	+55.0	65.4	-15.0		679	4,205	
July 28...	11 7	5484	-68.0	280.2	+7.0	24			
		5483	-65.0	292.2	-12.0		388		
		5481	-59.0	298.2	+29.0	194			
		5485	-54.0	303.2	-22.0		24		
		5477	-1.0	356.2	+33.0		2521		
		5479	+22.5	19.7	+15.0		36		
July 29...	11 26	5476	+65.0	62.2	+10.0		194		
		5472	+68.0	65.2	-15.0		533	3,914	
		5486	-70.0	273.8	-17.0		145		
		5484	-53.0	290.8	+7.0	6			
		5483	-52.0	201.8	-11.0		533		
		5481	-46.0	297.8	+29.0	242			
July 30...	11 6	5485	-39.0	304.8	-21.0		97		
		5477	+3.0	346.8	+34.0		1406		
		5477	+19.5	3.3	+29.0		1115		
		5479	+40.0	23.3	+14.0	12			
		5476	+74.0	57.8	+9.0	194			
		5472	+79.0	62.8	-15.0		485	4,235	

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS—Continued

Date	Eastern standard time	Mount Wilson group number	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
			Diff. in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group		
1937 July 30...	h. m. 11 6	5484	-39.5	291.3	+8.5		24		
		5483	-38.0	292.8	-11.0		388		
		5481	-34.0	296.8	+30.0		194		
		5485	-28.0	302.8	-21.0		73		
		5477	+16.0	346.8	+33.5		1406		
		5477	+34.0	4.8	+29.5		1067		
		5479	+54.0	241.8	+14.0	16		4,227	
		5489	-66.0	250.5	+23.0				
		5488	-64.0	252.5	+30.0	194			
		5487	-42.0	274.5	+15.0		73		
July 31...	13 6	5486	-41.0	275.5	-14.0		85		
		5484	-25.0	291.5	+8.0		48		
		5483	-22.0	294.5	-11.0		388		
		5481	-20.0	296.5	+30.0	194			
		5485	-11.0	305.5	-21.0		73		
		5477	+29.5	346.0	+34.0		1309		
		5477	+48.0	4.5	+29.5		970	4,788	
		5489	-66.0	250.5	+23.0				
		5488	-64.0	252.5	+30.0	194			
		5487	-42.0	274.5	+15.0		73		

Mean daily area for 31 days, 3,256.

PROVISIONAL SUNSPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS,
JULY 1937

[Dependent along on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa]

[Furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, Eidgen. Sternwarte, Zurich, Switzerland]

July 1937	Relative numbers	July 1937	Relative numbers	July 1937	Relative numbers
1	a 69	11	Wac 202	21	150
2	Ec 91	12	ad 223	22	d 145
3	74	13	a 188	23	a 139
4	Mcd 65	14	aad 215	24	126
5	91	15	a 204	25	124
6	Ecd 108	16		26	d 115
7	a 143	17	d 152	27	d 143
8	Wcd 185	18	b 167	28	b 124
9	bd 181	19	a 155	29	Ebc 128
10	192	20	Ec 149	30	d 139
				31	131

Mean, 30 days = 143.9.

a = Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.

b = Passage of a large group or spot through the central meridian.

c = New formation of a group developing into a middle-sized or large center of activity;

zone.

d = Entrance of a large or average-sized center of activity on the east limb.

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

[Aerological Division, D. M. LITTLE, In Charge]

By LOYD A. STEVENS

Mean free-air data, based on airplane weather observations made during the month of July 1937, are given in tables 1 to 3. The mean free-air temperatures were generally below normal at all levels over the region east of the Rocky Mountains and near normal or slightly above elsewhere. The greatest negative departures occurred over Wright Field in the lower levels (-3.9° C. at 2 kilometers) and over Norfolk in the higher levels (-3.7° C. at 5 kilometers). The greatest positive departure ($+2.0^{\circ}$ C.) occurred over Spokane at 1 kilometer. The highest temperatures occurred over Oklahoma City at 0.5 and 1 kilometer, and over El Paso from 1.5 to 5 kilometers. At 5 kilometers, however, the temperature over El Paso was only 0.1° C. higher than over San Diego. There was, therefore, a gradual shifting of the statistical center of highest temperatures, toward the west, with altitude. There were two statistical centers of low temperatures located over Seattle and Sault Ste. Marie, respectively; the former having the lower temperatures at all levels except at 5 kilometers where they were equal in value. In general the

mean free-air temperatures for July were higher at all levels than in June by 3° to 6° C. over the northern part of the country and by 1° C. over the extreme southern part. The greatest increase occurred at Oakland at 1 kilometer where the temperature for July (24.7° C.) was 8.2° C. higher than that for June (16.5° C.). At Kelly Field, however, the temperatures for July were slightly lower than for June at all levels above 1 kilometer. The same was true at Barksdale Field above 2 kilometers.

The mean free-air relative humidities at all levels were, in general, above normal over the northern part of the country east of the Rocky Mountains and below normal over the western Rocky Mountains and Pacific coast regions and in portions of the southeastern part of the country. The greatest negative departures (-10 percent) occurred over El Paso from 1.5 to 2.5 kilometers and the greatest positive departure ($+12$ percent) occurred over Norfolk at 3 kilometers.

The mean free-air barometric pressures and equivalent potential temperatures for the month are shown in table 3. In general there was an increase in the average pressure

of July over June at all stations and levels except over Kelly Field and Pensacola at 5 kilometers, where there was a decrease. The greatest increase occurred over the northern and western portions of the country, being greatest over Salt Lake City at 5 kilometers, where it amounted to 7 mb. Due to the greater increase in pressure over the northern part of the country, there was a resultant decrease in the south to north pressure gradient across the country in July as compared with June. The mean isobaric charts, as drawn from the values in table 3, were characterized by a statistical center of high pressure over Kelly Field at all levels and by relatively low pressure over the northern border with the low centers at Sault Ste. Marie and Seattle in the higher levels.

Free-air resultant winds, based on pilot balloon observations made near 5 a. m. (75th meridian time), are shown in table 4. For the most part, the resultant wind directions were remarkably close to the normal at nearly all stations and at all levels. The most outstanding exceptions occurred at Sault Ste. Marie at 0.5 kilometer where the direction for the current month was 187° (S.) and the normal 277° (W.). At Pensacola, also, the current resultant directions varied from the normal in a clockwise direction by amounts of 35° to 94° between 2 and 3 kilometers. At 4 kilometers the current resultant at Pensacola was 272° (W.) 2.0 m. p. s. while the normal is 44° (NE.) 0.7 m. p. s. At Oklahoma City the current resultant directions varied in a clockwise direction by amounts of 50° and 87°, respectively, at 2.5 and 3 kilometers and at 4 kilometers the current resultant was 349° (N.) 3.9 m. p. s. and the normal 103° (ESE) 0.7 m. p. s. Resultant velocities were, in general, below normal at all levels over the northeast and southwest portions of the country and above normal elsewhere. The greatest negative departure from the normal (-5.3 m. p. s.) occurred at Detroit at 5 kilometers and the greatest positive departure (+4.1 m. p. s.) occurred at Nashville at 3 kilometers.

Table 5 shows the maximum free-air wind velocities and their directions for various sections of the United States during July, as determined by pilot balloon observations.

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air temperatures (t), °C obtained by airplanes during July 1937. (Dep. represents departure from "normal" temperature.)

Station	Number of obs.	Altitude (meters) m. s. l.																	
		Surface		500		1,000		1,500		2,000		2,500		3,000		4,000		5,000	
		t	Dep.	t	Dep.	t	Dep.	t	Dep.	t	Dep.	t	Dep.	t	Dep.	t	Dep.		
Barksdale Field ¹ (Shreveport), La. (52 m.)	31	24.0	-0.2	24.1	-0.9	22.2	-0.4	19.2	-0.3	15.9	-0.7	12.7	-0.9	9.7	-0.9	4.1	-0.6		
Billings, Mont. ² (1,089 m.)	31	19.6	0.0					21.9	0.0	19.6	-0.2	16.1	-0.3	12.4	-0.5	4.7	-0.5	-2.8	-0.2
Boston, Mass. ³ (5 m.)	31	18.9	-0.8	20.2		18.0		15.3		12.3		9.8		7.5		2.1		-4.2	
Cheyenne, Wyo. ⁴ (1,873 m.)	23	14.8	-0.8							16.2	-1.5	17.7	-1.1	14.8	-0.6	7.4	+0.2	-0.6	+0.7
Chicago, Ill. ⁵ (187 m.)	22	19.3		21.3		18.6		15.1		11.7		8.7		6.3		1.0		-4.9	
Coco Solo, Canal Zone ⁶ (15 m.)	25	25.6		23.8		21.1		18.4		15.9		13.5		10.7		4.5		-1.5	
El Paso, Tex. ⁷ (1,94 m.)	31	23.9	-0.2					26.0	+1.1	23.0	+1.0	19.4	+1.0	15.6	+1.0	7.5	+0.9	0.0	+0.8
Fargo, N. Dak. ⁸ (274 m.)	31	17.5	-0.9	20.6	-1.0	20.2	-1.2	17.3	-1.6	14.3	-1.8	11.5	-1.5	8.9	-0.9	3.0	0.0	-3.3	+0.6
Kelly Field (San Antonio), Tex. ⁹ (206 m.)	30	24.3	+0.6	23.7	-0.1	22.3	+0.1	19.7	-0.1	16.3	-0.5	13.4	-0.4	10.4	-0.5	4.4	-0.3	-1.9	-0.2
Lakehurst, N. J. ¹⁰ (39 m.)	28	19.1	-0.7	20.7	-0.2	18.1	-0.4	14.7	-0.9	12.0	-0.9	9.2	-1.0	6.4	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	-5.4	-2.5
Maxwell Field (Montgomery), Ala. ¹¹ (52 m.)	31	23.4	-0.7	24.5	-0.2	21.8	-0.4	18.4	-0.5	15.0	-0.8	12.1	-0.8	9.1	-0.9	3.4	-0.5	-1.9	0.0
Mitchel Field (Hempstead, L. I.), N. Y. ¹² (29 m.)	25	19.5	-0.1	21.0	+0.1	18.9	-0.1	16.2	0.0	13.1	0.0	10.9	+0.2	8.3	+0.2	3.1	+0.6		
Nashville, Tenn. ¹³ (180 m.)	30	20.9	-1.2	23.0	0.0	20.2	-0.8	16.3	-1.5	13.3	-1.7	10.6	-1.5	7.8	-1.2	1.9	-1.1	-3.4	-0.4
Norfolk, Va. ¹⁴ (10 m.)	26	23.5	-1.2	22.8	-1.2	19.7	-2.0	16.4	-2.3	13.0	-2.6	10.0	-2.8	6.9	-3.1	1.0	-2.9	-4.3	-3.7
Oakland, Calif. ¹⁵ (2 m.)	31	14.6		18.0		24.7		23.0		20.0		16.6		13.0		5.7		-1.7	
Oklahoma City, Okla. ¹⁶ (391 m.)	31	24.1	-0.1	25.4	-0.3	26.3	-0.4	22.4	-0.2	19.3	+0.2	15.7	+0.1	11.7	-0.2	4.2	-0.6	-2.9	-1.3
Omaha, Nebr. ¹⁷ (300 m.)	11	21.4		23.5		23.6		20.7		17.0		13.4		10.4		4.1		-2.1	
Pearl Harbor, T. H. ¹⁸ (6 m.)	30	23.5	-0.1	21.2	-0.2	17.9	0.0	15.2	+0.2	12.9	+0.1	10.8	-0.2	8.6	-0.2	5.1	+0.9	-0.5	+0.6
Pensacola, Fla. ¹⁹ (13 m.)	27	23.8	-2.2	23.9	-0.1	20.9	-0.6	17.7	-0.6	14.8	-0.5	11.9	-0.5	8.9	-0.5	3.5	+0.1	-1.8	+0.4
St. Thomas, Virgin Islands ²⁰ (8 m.)	31	28.8		24.5		20.7		18.1		16.0		14.0		10.9		4.2		-1.5	
Salt Lake City, Utah ²¹ (1,288 m.)	27	19.7				22.9		21.3		18.0		14.2		6.4		-0.9			
San Diego, Calif. ²² (10 m.)	31	19.4	-1.2	17.3	-1.1	21.8	-0.5	22.8	+0.5	20.6	-0.4	17.0	0.0	13.8	+0.1	6.7	0.0	-0.1	+0.3
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. ²³ (221 m.)	31	14.6		17.5		16.3		13.6		11.0		8.5		5.8		0.1		-6.3	
Scott Field (Belleville), Ill. ²⁴ (136 m.)	30	20.1	-1.7	23.4	-2.1	20.8	-2.9	17.6	-3.0	14.1	-3.1	11.3	-2.7	9.1	-1.7	3.2	-0.8	-3.3	-0.9
Seattle, Wash. ²⁵ (10 m.)	27	13.2		13.3		12.6		11.1		9.4		7.4		5.2		0.2		-6.3	
Selfridge Field (Mount Clemens), Mich. ²⁶ (177 m.)	10	17.1		20.2		17.8		14.6		11.1		8.5		5.9		0.7		-5.4	
Spokane, Wash. ²⁷ (596 m.)	31	16.7	+1.1			22.4	+2.0	20.5	+1.6	16.9	+1.5	13.0	+1.4	9.6	+1.4	2.9	+1.5	-4.5	+1.2
Washington, D. C. ²⁸ (13 m.)	27	21.8	-1.7	21.9	-0.8	19.2	-1.5	16.0	-2.0	12.9	-2.2	9.7	-2.4	6.6	-2.7	1.2	-2.7	-4.0	-2.4
Wright Field (Dayton), Ohio ²⁹ (244 m.)	28	17.9	-2.1	21.3	-1.1	18.3	-3.2	14.6	-3.7	11.2	-3.9	8.7	-3.5	6.2	-3.1	0.5	-2.8	-5.4	-2.8

¹ Army.

² Weather Bureau.

³ Navy.

Observations taken about 4 a. m. 75th Meridian time, except by Navy stations along the Pacific coast and Hawaii, where they are taken at dawn. Note.—The departures are based on normals covering the following total number of observations made during the same month in previous years, including the current month (years of record are given in parentheses following the number of observations): Barksdale, 93 (3); Billings, 124 (4); Cheyenne, 115 (4); El Paso, 92 (3); Fargo, 124 (4); Kelly Field, 120 (4); Lakehurst, 85 (3); Maxwell Field, 116 (4); Mitchel Field, 83 (3); Nashville, 122 (4); Norfolk, 123 (4); Pearl Harbor, 122 (4); Pensacola, 237 (10); San Diego, 227 (9); Scott Field, 119 (4); Spokane, 123 (4); Washington, 231 (10); Wright Field, 120 (4).

The extreme maximum for the month was 42.0 m. p. s. from the WSW. at 15,400 meters above sea level over Portland, Oreg.

The mean monthly equivalent potential temperatures and specific humidities are shown in tables 2 and 3, respectively. There was an increase in the mean equivalent potential temperature of July over June at nearly all stations and levels. The maximum increase (+17° A.) occurred at Salt Lake City at 1.5 kilometers. At Pensacola, however, there was a decrease of 1° A. at 1.5, 2, and 2.5 kilometers, respectively, and of 2° A. at 3 kilometers. In general, there was an increase in the average specific humidities of July over June at most stations and levels, the maximum (+3.2 grams) occurring at Salt Lake City at 2 kilometers. At some stations and at certain levels, however, there were small decreases of 0.1 to 0.7 grams in the averages for July as compared with those for June. The decrease was most consistent at Pensacola, where it occurred at all levels from 1.5 to 4 kilometers. The locations of the statistical centers of high and low specific humidities and equivalent potential temperatures agreed closely with those of high and low pressure except that the lowest mean specific humidities occurred at Oakland between 1 and 4 kilometers with no corresponding low pressure center over that region.

The outstanding features of the weather for the month included the unusual strength and the frequent far westward movement of the Atlantic HIGH and the frequent outbreaks of N_{pp} and P_p air from the Pacific HIGH. These latter air masses usually entered the country over the States of Washington and Oregon and caused unusually heavy rains over most of the Rocky Mountain regions where they were met by warm moist T_A and T_M air circulating around the western edge of the Atlantic HIGH. The latter air mass frequently dominated the entire southern portion of the country east of the Rocky Mountains, which probably accounted for the fact that the precipitation over this area was, in general, only 25 to 50 percent of normal. Relatively few well-defined Lows developed within or entered the country during the month.

TABLE 2.—Mean free-air relative humidities ($R.H.$), in percent, and specific humidities (q), in grams/kilogram, obtained by airplanes during July 1937. (Dep. represents departure from "normal" relative humidity)

Stations	Number of observations	Altitude (meters) m. s. l.																													
		Surface			500			1,000			1,500			2,000			2,500			3,000			4,000			5,000					
		R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.	R. H.		Dep.						
		q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.	q	Mean	Dep.						
Barksdale Field, La.	31	1b.0	86	-1	13.6	69	+1	11.3	61	-4	10.3	63	-2	9.0	64	+1	7.8	65	+5	6.4	61	+3	4.6	58	+1						
Billings, Mont.	31	9.0	56	+3	10.2	66	-	8.9	62	-	8.1	63	-	7.2	64	-	7.3	48	+4	6.8	54	+3	5.1	61	+11	3.4	60	+5			
Boston, Mass.	31	11.5	84	-	10.2	66	-	8.9	62	-	8.1	63	-	7.2	64	-	6.2	62	-	5.2	57	-	3.4	48	-	2.5	49	-			
Cheyenne, Wyo.	23	9.3	71	+8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.9	62	+6	7.3	43	0	6.5	44	+1	5.1	51	+3	4.1	61	+4
Chicago, Ill.	22	11.1	81	-	10.8	65	-	9.4	63	-	8.4	67	-	7.6	71	-	6.2	68	-	5.1	61	-	3.8	58	-	2.6	51	-			
Coco Solo, Canal Zone	25	19.6	95	-	17.2	88	-	14.9	85	-	13.2	84	-	11.4	80	-	9.3	72	-	7.2	64	-	5.5	67	-	4.0	64	-			
El Paso, Tex.	31	9.5	45	-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.0	36	-10	8.1	37	-10	6.5	42	-9	5.7	55	-8	4.3	62	-4
Fargo, N. Dak.	31	10.5	82	+4	10.2	64	-	8.8	54	-	7.8	53	+7	7.3	57	+10	6.2	55	+9	6.0	52	+6	3.6	48	+2	2.4	44	-2			
Kelly Field, Tex.	30	16.0	83	-7	15.5	81	-4	12.1	65	-6	10.4	62	-4	9.0	63	0	7.2	57	-1	6.0	55	+1	4.2	51	+1	3.0	50	0			
Lakehurst, N. J.	28	12.6	92	+2	10.4	65	-2	9.1	63	-1	8.4	68	0	6.8	62	-3	5.7	59	-2	4.9	57	+1	3.4	51	-1	3.0	63	+13			
Maxwell Field, Ala.	31	15.5	86	-2	12.6	64	-7	11.6	64	-5	10.5	67	-5	9.0	67	-	7.2	61	-2	6.0	59	-3	4.3	56	-4	2.9	48	-6			
Mitchel Field, N. Y.	25	12.6	90	-1	12.4	76	0	11.1	73	+2	9.8	73	+1	8.9	76	+2	7.5	69	0	6.4	67	+2	4.3	57	-1	-	-	-			
Nashville, Tenn.	30	13.2	84	-4	12.7	69	-1	11.7	71	+2	10.0	74	+4	8.0	68	+3	6.0	57	-1	5.0	55	-2	3.4	48	-3	2.1	38	-8			
Norfolk, Va.	26	15.0	84	+4	12.5	70	0	10.8	68	+3	9.6	70	+6	8.4	72	+9	7.1	70	+10	6.0	69	+12	4.1	63	+8	2.1	42	-3			
Oakland, Calif.	31	8.9	87	-	9.3	69	-	6.7	31	-	5.1	25	-	4.1	22	-	3.5	22	-	3.0	23	-	2.2	25	-	1.8	29	-			
Oklahoma City, Okla.	31	14.0	72	+1	14.7	69	+3	12.8	57	+2	11.6	58	+4	10.0	57	+3	8.5	58	+4	7.7	63	+6	5.5	68	+10	3.4	61	+7			
Omaha, Nebr.	11	12.8	78	-	11.7	62	-	9.9	48	-	9.2	50	-	8.6	56	-	7.5	50	-	6.0	54	-	3.6	44	-	2.0	35	-			
Pearl Harbor, T. H.	30	14.0	78	-2	13.2	80	0	12.3	87	+3	10.4	82	+2	8.5	73	+4	6.1	57	+5	5.0	52	+10	2.5	29	+2	1.5	24	0			
Pensacola, Fla.	27	16.3	92	+5	14.6	75	-4	12.2	71	-4	10.3	69	-4	8.4	64	-5	7.0	61	-5	5.8	58	-6	4.4	56	-4	3.0	51	-4			
St. Thomas, Virgin Islands	31	17.6	72	-	17.3	86	-	15.5	92	-	12.6	83	-	9.6	68	-	6.8	51	-	5.5	49	-	3.9	47	-	2.7	42	-			
Salt Lake City, Utah	27	10.4	63	-	7.5	60	-	6.2	53	-	5.7	53	-	4.9	47	-	6.9	49	-	5.6	59	-	4.4	67	-	-	-	-			
San Diego, Calif.	31	11.4	81	+2	10.7	83	+2	8.3	46	-4	6.8	33	-6	5.7	30	-3	5.0	30	-5	4.9	34	-5	3.8	39	-5	2.7	50	-1			
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	31	9.5	90	-	9.4	72	-	9.2	71	-	8.2	71	-	7.2	69	-	5.8	63	-	4.8	59	-	3.4	56	-	2.3	52	-			
Scott Field, Ill.	30	13.3	89	+5	11.7	62	+1	10.7	63	+4	9.8	66	+6	8.5	68	+8	6.8	61	+4	5.6	55	+1	4.0	52	-1	2.7	50	-1			
Seattle, Wash.	27	8.1	87	-	7.9	79	-	6.9	68	-	6.0	63	-	5.5	60	-	4.5	52	-	3.6	46	-	2.3	37	-	1.5	34	-			
Selfridge Field, Mich.	10	11.1	88	-	9.6	62	-	9.1	62	-	8.2	64	-	7.3	69	-	5.8	63	-	4.3	54	-	2.6	39	-	1.4	27	-			
Spokane, Wash.	31	9.2	72	+2	8.8	-	-	7.7	41	-6	6.6	37	-6	6.1	41	-5	5.7	46	-3	5.1	49	-1	3.5	46	-4	2.0	40	-8			
Washington, D. C.	27	13.7	85	+8	10.9	84	-1	10.0	65	+4	8.6	65	+3	7.4	64	+2	6.5	66	+6	5.3	63	+5	3.5	53	+4	2.4	47	+3			
Wright Field, Ohio	28	12.0	92	+7	11.1	67	-1	10.0	69	+6	8.9	72	+7	7.3	71	+8	5.4	58	+1	4.7	56	+1	3.2	50	+1	2.2	46	+1			

TABLE 3.—Mean free-air barometric pressures (P), in mb, and equivalent potential temperatures (Θ_e), in °A, obtained by airplanes during July 1937

Station	Number of observations	Altitude (meters) m. s. l.																										
		Surface			500			1,000			1,500			2,000			2,500			3,000			4,000			5,000		
		P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e	P	Θ_e					
		31	1,010	341	960	340	906	337	855	333	807	334	760	333	716	331	634	331	633	331	633	331	633					
Barksdale Field, La.	31	892	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Billings, Mont.	31	1,014	323	957	326	903	326	852	326	803	325	755	325	711	325	629	325	556	326	525	326	525	326					
Boston, Mass.	31	815	333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Cheyenne, Wyo.	23	993	325	957	329	904	327	852	327	804	326	758	326	714	325	633	325	556	326	525	326	525	326					
Chicago, Ill.	22	1,008	353	957	329	904	327	852	327	804	326	758	326	710	325	629	326	555	326	525	326	525	326					
Coco Solo, Canal Zone	25	1,013	326	960	332	906	332	854	331	805	331	758	330	713	330	633	330	556	330	525	330	525	330					
El Paso, Tex.	31	984	343	962	344	909	343	858	343	804	343	758	342	714	342	629	342	555	342	525	342	525	342					
Fargo, N. Dak.	30	994	343	962	344	909	343	858	343	804	343	760	343	719	343	633	343	556	343	525	343	525	343					
Kelly Field, Tex.	30	1,015	338	958	335	905	332	853	331	804	330	757	332	713	332	630	332	556	332	525	332	525	332					
Lakehurst, N. J.	28	1,010	326	958	328	904	326	853	326	804	324	756	325	716	324	631	324	556	324	525	324	525	324					
Maxwell Field, Ala.	31	1,010	339	960	337	907	337	856	336	808	336	760	336	716	329	634												

TABLE 4.—Free-air resultant winds (meters per second) based on pilot-balloon observations made near 5 a. m. (E. S. T.) during July, 1937
[Wind from N=360°, E=90°, etc.]

Altitude (m.) m. s. l.	Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1,554 m.)	Atlanta, Ga. (309 m.)	Billings, Mont. (1,088 m.)	Boston, Mass. (15 m.)	Cheyenne, Wyo. (1,873 m.)	Chicago, Ill. (192 m.)	Cincin- nati, Ohio (153 m.)	Detroit, Mich. (204 m.)	Fargo, N. Dak. (274 m.)	Houston, Tex. (21 m.)	Key West, Fla. (11 m.)	Medford, Oreg. (410 m.)	Nashville, Tenn. (194 m.)
	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction
Surface.....	• 2 1.8	• 289 1.0	• 307 2.3	• 260 1.5	• 281 2.6	• 238 1.8	• 140 0.2	• 270 1.7	• 92 0.3	• 167 1.0	• 119 2.9	• 196 0.5	• 237 0.9
500.....	291 3.7	291 4.4	292 4.4	290 3.9	288 4.7	280 5.2	259 3.1	277 4.1	142 2.5	196 7.8	122 5.8	237 0.6	243 2.1
1,000.....	286 4.6	270 4.4	312 0.9	287 4.7	288 5.3	260 2.9	270 5.1	267 4.0	224 2.4	195 7.3	132 5.0	288 1.6	249 3.3
1,500.....	270 4.4	112 0.9	252 1.9	288 5.3	260 2.9	270 5.1	267 4.0	287 5.9	278 4.8	174 4.9	129 3.8	358 0.4	250 4.6
2,000.....	270 4.3	255 4.6	244 3.2	286 6.5	235 3.4	286 4.4	266 4.0	280 6.8	278 6.1	159 3.8	132 2.7	35 1.6	248 4.5
2,500.....	216 1.5	255 4.6	261 5.0	260 4.6	282 6.9	248 4.4	280 1.9	282 3.1	274 6.4	301 4.2	150 3.2	195 4.4	247 4.0
3,000.....	257 2.2	261 5.0	260 4.6	298 5.9	284 5.2	262 2.4	298 4.0	300 6.9	107 1.5	152 3.2	207 4.4	251 5.7	--
4,000.....	240 2.3	252 5.2	268 8.5	298 5.9	284 5.2	262 2.4	298 3.7	97 0.6	231 10.7	--	219 7.2	--	--
5,000.....	280 0.3	--	--	291 5.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Altitude (m.) m. s. l.	Newark, N. J. (14 m.)	Oakland, Calif. (8 m.)	Oklahoma City, Okla. (402 m.)	Omaha, Nebr. (306 m.)	Pearl Harbor, Territory of Hawaii ¹ (68 m.)	Pensacola, Fla. ¹ (24 m.)	St. Louis, Mo. (170 m.)	Salt Lake City, Utah (1,294 m.)	San Diego, Calif. (15 m.)	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (198 m.)	Seattle, Wash. (14 m.)	Spokane, Wash. (603 m.)	Washington, D. C. (10 m.)
	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction	Velocity	Direction
Surface.....	• 281 0.3	• 346 1.6	• 169 4.7	• 154 1.6	• 59 4.8	• 312 1.3	• 201 1.2	• 156 3.0	• 2 1.1	• 106 0.2	• 117 0.4	• 117 1.6	• 308 1.2
500.....	312 2.7	270 2.3	179 5.5	70 7.9	237 4.2	222 4.9	---	275 0.4	187 1.3	32 1.9	312 4.2	312 4.2	318 5.8
1,000.....	305 2.8	313 3.1	210 11.9	215 6.7	78 8.5	276 4.2	251 4.8	339 2.5	257 2.8	23 0.9	212 2.6	212 2.6	309 5.3
1,500.....	283 2.9	332 1.2	230 8.0	236 5.1	86 6.6	252 3.9	266 4.3	157 4.0	202 3.8	284 3.9	315 1.3	247 3.4	284 4.9
2,000.....	277 4.1	209 1.6	245 5.2	267 3.1	92 5.9	251 2.4	283 4.0	162 3.2	272 2.5	299 4.1	296 2.4	246 5.1	284 4.9
2,500.....	277 4.7	194 2.6	269 3.0	299 3.0	85 5.0	263 2.5	302 4.1	199 1.9	198 1.2	305 4.4	278 3.6	246 5.7	279 4.9
3,000.....	270 5.4	189 5.4	299 2.5	298 4.0	104 3.5	266 1.6	321 4.1	249 2.3	137 2.5	304 4.2	273 4.9	238 7.0	289 5.2
4,000.....	267 6.7	349 3.9	321 4.6	--	--	272 2.0	330 3.2	255 3.8	--	314 5.4	264 8.7	248 10.0	281 4.0
5,000.....	257 6.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	285 5.2	--	264 9.5	--	--	--

¹ Navy stations.

TABLE 5.—Maximum free-air wind velocities (M. P. S.), for different sections of the United States based on pilot-balloon observations during July 1937

Section	Surface to 2,500 meters (m. s. l.)				Between 2,500 and 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)				Above 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)						
	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) M. S. L.	Date	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) M. S. L.	Date	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) M. S. L.	Date	Station
Northeast ¹	35.5	SW.....	1,210	26	Buffalo.....	30.4	WSW.....	4,310	26	Columbus.....	36.8	SW.....	9,900	22	Albany.
East-Central ²	22.6	WSW.....	880	26	Richmond.....	25.6	WNW.....	3,569	18	Richmond.....	38.8	ENE.....	7,920	1	Greensboro.
Southeast ³	22.5	ENE.....	1,400	2	Tampa.....	23.5	W.....	4,660	1	Spartanburg.....	25.6	WSW.....	5,020	1	Spartanburg.
North-Central ⁴	37.9	SW.....	1,508	9	Bismarck.....	30.0	WNW.....	2,990	16	Detroit.....	31.3	W.....	10,100	19	Detroit.
Central ⁵	26.4	W.....	2,465	15	Davenport.....	30.0	NW.....	4,985	4	Davenport.....	40.4	W.....	11,140	27	Indianapolis.
South-Central ⁶	27.4	SSE.....	2,110	9	Amarillo.....	23.5	NNW.....	3,590	1	Memphis.....	32.0	NNW.....	7,910	30	Memphis.
Northwest ⁷	25.4	WSW.....	886	13	Pendleton.....	38.4	SSW.....	4,460	1	Medford.....	42.0	WSW.....	15,414	9	Portland.
West-Central ⁸	26.0	SSW.....	2,500	31	Modena.....	35.6	WSW.....	2,860	14	Winnemucca.....	41.6	SSW.....	12,015	29	Modena.
Southwest ⁹	19.3	WSW.....	2,400	16	Havre.....	28.6	WSW.....	5,000	21	Havre.....	37.2	WSW.....	11,820	13	Las Vegas.

¹ Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Northern Ohio.² Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, and North Carolina.³ South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama.⁴ Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota.⁵ Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, and Missouri.⁶ Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas (except El Paso), and Western Tennessee.⁷ Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon.⁸ Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Northern Nevada, and Northern California.⁹ Southern California, Southern Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, and extreme West Texas.